

[1619]

dalous letters sent into *England*, to disgrace this Country with barrennesse, to discourage the aduenturers, and so bring it and vs to ruine and confusion. Notwithstanding, we finde by them of best experience, an industrious man not other waies imploied, may well tend foure akers of Corne, and 1000. plants of Tobacco; and where they say an aker will yeeld but three or foure barrells, we haue ordinarily foure or fiue, but of new ground six, seuen, and eight, and a barrell of Pease and Beanes, which we esteeme as good as two of Corne, which is after thirty or forty bushels an aker, so that one man may prouide Corne for fiue; and apparell for two by the profit of his Tobacco. They say also English Wheat will yeeld but sixteene bushels an aker, and we haue reaped thirty: besides to manure the Land, no place hath more white and blew Marble[? *marl*] than here, had we but Carpenters to build and make Carts and Ploughs, and skilfull men that know how to vse them, and traine vp our cattell to draw them; which though we indeuour to effect, yet our want of experience brings but little to perfection but planting Tobacco. And yet of that, many are so couetous to haue much, they make little good; besides there are so many sofisticating Tobacco-mungers in *England*, were it neuer so bad, they would sell it for *Verinas*, and the trash that remaineth should be *Virginia*: such deuilish bad mindes we know some of our owne Country-men doe beare, not onely to the businesse, but also to our mother *England* her selfe; could they or durst they as freely defame her.

A barrell
they
account
foure
bushels.

The 25. of *Iune* [1619] came in the *Triall* with Corne and Cattell all in safety, which tooke from vs cleerely all feare of famine; then our gouernour and councell caused Burgeses to be chosen in all places, and met at a generall Assembly, where all matters were debated [that were] thought expedient for the good of the Colony, and Captaine *Ward* was sent to *Monahigan* in new *England*, to fish in May, and returned the latter end of May, but to small purpose, for they wanted Salt. The *George* also was sent to *New-found-land* with the Cape Merchant: there she bought fish, that defraied her charges, and made a good voyage in seuen weekes.

Their
time of
Parlament.

About the last of August [1619] came in a dutch man of warre that sold vs twenty Negars [*this was the first intro-*

[1619] *duction of Negro slavery into Virginia*]: and *Iapazous* King of *Patawomeck*, came to *James* towne, to desire two ships to come trade in his Riuer, for a more plentifull yeere of Corne had not beene in a long time, yet very contagious, and by the trechery of one *Poule*, in a manner turned heathen, wee [127] were very iealous the Saluages would surprize vs.

Four
corporations
named.

The *Gouernours* haue bounded foure Corporations; which is the Companies, the *Vniuersity*, the *Gouernours* and *Gleabe* land: *Ensigne Wil. Spencer*, and *Thomas Barret* a *Sergeant*, with some others of the ancient *Planters* being set free, weare the first farmers that went forth; and haue chosen places to their content: so that now knowing their owne land, they striue who should exceed in building and planting.

The fourth of *Nouember* [1619], the *Bona noua* came in with all her people lusty and well; not long after one *Master Dirmer* sent out by some of *Plimoth* for *New-England*, arriued in a *Barke* of five tunnes, and returned the next *Spring*.

Notwithstanding the ill rumours of the vnwholsomnesse of *James* towne, the new commers that were planted at old *Paspaheghe*, [a] little more then a mile from it, had their healths better then any in the *Country*.

In *December* [1619], *Captaine Ward* returned from *Patawomeck*, the people there dealt falsly with him, so that hee tooke 800. bushels of Corne from them perforce.

Captaine Woddiffe of *Bristol* came in not long after, with all his people lusty and in health: and we had two particular *Gouernours* sent vs, vnder the titles of *Deputies* to the *Company*, the one to haue charge of the *Colledge* *Lands*, the other of the *Companies*.

Now you are to vnderstand, that because there haue beene many complaints against the *Gouernours*, *Captaines*, and *Officers* in *Virginia*: for buying and selling men and boies, or to bee set ouer from one to another for a yeerely rent, was held in *England* a thing most intolerable; or that the tenants or lawfull seruants should be put from their places, or abridged their *Couenants*, was so odious, that the very report thereof brought a great scandall to the generall action. The *Councell* in *England* did send many good and worthy instructions for the amending [of] those abuses, and appointed

Captaine
Wards
exploit.

a hundred men should at the Companies charge be allotted and prouided to serue and attend the Gouvernour during the time of his gouernment, which number he was to make good at his departure, and leaue to his Successor in like manner; fifty to the Deputy-Gouvernour of the Colledge land, and fifty to the Deputy of the Companies land, fifty to the Treasurer, to the Secretary fife and twenty, and more to the Marshall and Cape merchant; which they are also to leaue to their successors; and likewise to euery particular Officer such a competency, as he might liue well in his Office, without oppressing any vnder their charge: which good law I pray God it be well obserued, and then we may truly say in *Virginia*, we are the most happy people in the world.

[1619]

By me Iohn Rolfe.

Here went this yeere by the Companies records, 11. ships, and 1216. persons to be thus disposed on: Tenants for the Gouvernors land fourescore, besides fifty sent the former spring; for the Companies land a hundred and thirty, for the Colledge a hundred, for the Glebe land fifty, young women to make wiues ninety, seruants for publike seruice fifty, and fifty more whose labours were to bring vp thirty of the infidels children: the rest were sent to priuate Plantations.

The number
of Ships and
men.

Two persons vnknowne haue giuen faire Plate and Ornaments for two Communion Tables, the one at the Colledge, the other at the Church of Mistris *Mary Robinson*, who towards the foundation gaue two hundred pound. And another vnknowne person sent to the Treasurer fife hundred and fifty pounds, for the bringing vp of the saluage children in Christianity. Master *Nicholas Farrar* deceased, hath by his Will giuen three hundred pounds to the Colledge, to be paid when there shall be ten young Saluages placed in it, in the meane time foure and twenty pound [*i.e.*, the interest on £300 at the then rate of £6 per cent.] yeerely to bee distributed vnto three discreet and godly young men in the Colony, to bring vp three wilde young infidels in some good course of life.

Gifts giuen

Also there were granted eleuen Pattents, vpon condition to transport people and cattle to increaseth the Plantations. [128]

But few
performe
them.

[1617-9] in those parts, being imployed by them of the West countrie for a fishing voyage in *New-England*, fell foule of a Frenchman [*i.e.*, *ship*] whom hee tooke, leauing his owne ship to returne for *England*, himselfe with a small companie remained in the French barke, some small time after vpon the coast, and thence returned to winter in *Virginia*. [126]

The gouernment surrendred to Sir George Yearley.

1619.

Sir *Edwin Sand[ys]*
Treasurer.
Master
John Farrer
Deputie.

FOr to begin with the yeere of our Lord, 1619. there arriued a little Pinnace priuatly from *England* about Easter [*Easter Sunday O. S. was 28 Mar. in 1619*] for Captaine *Argall*; who taking order for his affaires, within foure or fiue daies returned in her, and left for his Deputy, Captaine *Nathaniel Powell*.

On the eighteenth of *Aprill*, which was but ten or twelue daies after, arriued Sir *George Yearley*, by whom we vnderstood Sir *Edwin Sand[ys]* was chosen Treasurer, and Master *John Farrar* his Deputy; and what great supplies was a preparing to be sent vs, which did rauish vs so much with ioy and content, we thought our selues now fully satisfied for our long toile and labours, and as happy men as any in the world. Notwithstanding, such an accident hapned Captaine *Stallings*, [that] the next day his ship was cast away, and he not long after slaine in a priuate quarrell.

Sir *George Yearly* to beginne his gouernment, added to be of his councell, Captaine *Francis West*, Captaine *Nathaniel Powell*, Master *John Pory*, Master *John Rolfe*, and Master *William Wick[h]am*, and Master *Samuel Macocke*, and propounded to haue a generall assembly with all expedition.

Vpon the twelfth of this Moneth [*April 1619*], came in a Pinnace of Captaine *Bargraues*; and on the seuenteenth [*April 1619*] Captaine *Lownes*, and one Master *Euans*, who intended to plant themselues at *Waraskoyack*: but now *Ophechankanough* will not come at vs, that causes vs [to] suspect his former promises.

In May [1619] came in the *Margaret* of *Bristoll*, with foure and thirty men, all well and in health; and also many deuout gifts: and we were much troubled in examining some scan-

Waras-
koyock
planted.